

SITE APPROPRIATE PIONEER SPECIES FOR SOUTHWESTERN ONTARIO

DRY SANDY SOILS	MOIST SANDY SOILS	WET SANDY SOILS	DRY CLAY SOILS	MOIST CLAY SOILS	WET CLAY SOILS
Pignut Hickory	Red Maple	Red Maple	Serviceberry	Blue-beech	Silver Maple
Shagbark Hickory	Serviceberry	Silver Maple	Shagbark Hickory	Bitternut Hickory	Blue-beech
Chestnut	Pignut Hickory	Butttonbush	Hackberry	Shellbark Hickory	Shellbark Hickory
Hackberry	Shagbark Hickory	Black Gum	Red Cedar	Shagbark Hickory	Shagbark Hickory
Honeylocust	Chestnut	Sycamore	Wild Crabapple	Hackberry	Buttonbush
Red Cedar	Hackberry	Cottonwood	Wild Plum	Downy Hawthorn	HoneyLocust
Largetooth Aspen	Butternut	Swamp White Oak	White Oak	Honeylocust	Kentucky Coffeetree
Choke Cherry	Black Walnut	Burr Oak	Red Oak	Kentucky Coffeetree	Sycamore
Hop Tree	Red Cedar	Pin Oak	Slippery Elm	Black Walnut	Cottonwood
White Oak	Tulip Tree	Peachleaf Willow		Red Cedar	Swamp White Oak
Chinquapin Oak	Wild Crabapple	Black Willow		Wild Crabapple	Burr Oak
Black Oak	Black Gum	White Elm		Sycamore	Pin Oak
Sassafras	Cottonwood			Cottonwood	Shumard Oak
	Largetooth Aspen			Trembling Aspen	Peachleaf Willow
	Trembling Aspen			Canada Plum	Black Willow
	Wild Plum			Choke Cherry	White Elm
	Choke Cherry			White Oak	
	Hoptree			Burr Oak	
	White Oak			Chinquapin Oak	
	Chinquapin Oak			Pin Oak	
	Red Oak			Red Oak	
	Black Oak			Shumard Oak	
	Sassafras			Basswood	
	Basswood			White Elm	
	Slippery Elm			SlipperyElm	